## Preparing for the Drug Dosage Calculation Competency Exam BSN Completion Applicants

The Drug Dosage Calculation Competency Exam is required for all BSN Completion applicants. Two opportunities to test are allowed. The exam is administered by UVICELL between October $15^{\text {th }}$ and November $15^{\text {th }}$.

Test Center Locations:

St. Croix
UVICELL Center
\#23A Hospital Street
Frederiksted, St. Croix
(340) 692-4230

St. Thomas:
UVICELL Center
Faculty East
St. Thomas Campus
(340) 693-1100

Applicants should review a drug dosage calculation textbook, brush up on calculation skills and be ready to demonstrate competency in calculating drug dosages. A score of $90 \%$ or better is required in order to pass the exam and two testing opportunities are permitted. Applicants who score less than 90\% must take, and pass, NUR 104: Drug Dosage Calculation concurrently with NUR 210: Bridge to Professional Nursing, even if they have taken this, or a similar course, previously.

The following table contains the test blueprint for the exam.

| Topic | Questions |
| :--- | :--- |
| Conversions: metric, apothecary, household <br> conversions: ounces; pounds; teaspoons; <br> tablespoons, cups | 5 conversion questions worth 1 point each |
| Oral med tab or cap (with label) | 1 |
| Oral med mLs (with label) | 1 |
| Parenteral (with label) | 3 (mg/mL and units $/ \mathrm{mL}$ or mEq/mL) |
| Syringes | 5 different syringe questions worth 1 point each; <br> should include TB , insulin (2 types of insulin in one <br> syringe), 3mL, 5 mL and one other |
| Powdered med with single way to reconstitute <br> (with label) | 2 |
| IV flow rate (mL/hr) | 1 |
| IV flow rate (gtt/min) | 1 |
| IVBP flow rate (could be mL/hr or gtt/min) | 1 |
| Infusion time | 1 |
| Completion time (using military time) | 1 |
| Dosage by weight (with label) | 2 |
| Continuous IV med (flow rate or medication <br> delivered) | 2 |
| Direct IV (IV push) (with label if possible) | 2 |
| Total | 20 |

Recommended text:

- Olsen, J., Giangrasso, A. \& Shrimpton, D. (2015). Medical dosage calculations: A dimensional analysis approach. Boston, MA: Pearson


## Sample Test:

1. a. $1.5 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\qquad$ mg
b. $\quad 200 \mathrm{lb}=$ $\qquad$ kg
c. $\quad 10 \mathrm{oz}=$ $\qquad$ mL
d. $\quad 0.1 \mathrm{mg}=$ $\qquad$ mcg
e. 2 cups $=$ $\qquad$ mL
2. Coumadin 15 mg po is ordered. How many tablets will you give?

3. Diflucan 100 mg po daily. How many mLs will you give the patient?

4. Fragmin 5,000 units is to be given. How many mLs will you give the patient?
noc serv-2ase 0
Fragmin.
dalteparin sodium injection
10,000 IU (antl-xa) per ml For subcutaneous injection 9.5 mL multiple-dose vial

5. Narcan (naloxone) 0.3 mg IV stat for respiratory depression. How many mL you will draw up in the syringe?

6. Potassium Chloride 20 mEq is ordered to be added to an IV solution. How many mLs will you draw up?

7. Mark the syringes below to indicate the stated amount.

Regular insulin 7 units + NPH insulin 24 units is ordered for 7:30am. Indicate the dosage you would draw up first plus the combined dose on the syringe with arrows.


Indicate 4.2 mL by drawing an arrow on the syringe.


Indicate 2.7 mL by drawing an arrow on the syringe.


Indicate 0.33 mL by drawing an arrow on the syringe.

8. Kefzol 125 mg IM is ordered. How many mLs will you draw up to administer this dose?

9. Oxacillin 500 mg IV is ordered. How many mLs will you draw up?

10. 1000 mL of IV fluid is to infuse over 8 hrs . Calculate the flow rate in $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{hr}$.
11. 1000 mL of IV fluid is to infuse over 12 hr . Calculate the flow rate in $\mathrm{gtt} / \mathrm{min}$ using microdrop tubing?
12. 100 mL is to infuse over 45 min . via IV pump. What will you set on the pump in $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{hr}$ ?
13. 1000 mLs of IV fluid is infusing at $25 \mathrm{gtt} / \mathrm{min}$ using $15 \mathrm{gtt} / \mathrm{mL}$ tubing. What is the infusion time (duration) of this bag of IV fluid? (Round to the nearest hour)
14. An IV of 1000 mL is infusing at $50 \mathrm{gtt} / \mathrm{min}$ using IV tubing calibrated at $20 \mathrm{gtt} / \mathrm{mL}$. If the IV was started at 8 am , when will it be completed? Round to the nearest hour and give the answer in military time.
15. The MD orders 80 units/kg of Heparin to be given stat. How many mL will you draw up to administer the ordered dose? The patient weighs 188 lbs .
16. The provider orders 125 mg of amoxicillin Q. 8 hrs. for a patient weighing 58 lbs . Calculate the daily dosage range recommended on the label and compare the daily dose ordered by the doctor. Does the provider order fall within the usual dosage range?

17. Aggrastat is ordered to infuse at $0.1 \mathrm{mcg} / \mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{min}$ for a patient weighing 136 lbs . A premixed IV bag contains $12.5 \mathrm{mg} / 250 \mathrm{~mL}$. How many $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{hr}$ will you set on the IV pump?
18. A patient is receiving Aminophylline IV at $20 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{hr}$. The IV contains 2 g Aminophilline in 250 mL of IV fluid. How many $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{hr}$ is the patient receiving?
19. Ativan 4 mg IV push is ordered for sedation. The drug reference says to dilute the drug immediately before use with an equal volume of diluent. Inject slowly at $2 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{min}$.

To administer this medication, the nurse will go to the room with a syringe containing $\qquad$ $m L$ and give the med over $\qquad$ minutes at a rate of $\qquad$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$.

20. Lidocaine 100 mg IV bolus is ordered for cardiac dysrhythmia. The drug is available $20 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{mL}$. The drug reference says to administer the medication at $50 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{min}$.

To administer this medication, the nurse will go to the room with a syringe containing $\qquad$ mL and give the med over $\qquad$ minutes at a rate of $\qquad$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$.

Answer key:

1. a. 1500 mg
b. 90.9 kg
c. 300 mL
d. 100 mcg
e. 480 mL
2. 3 tabs
3. $\quad 2.5 \mathrm{~mL}$
4. $\quad 0.5 \mathrm{~mL}$ (remember to always put a zero in front of dosages less than 1 )
5. $\quad 0.75 \mathrm{~mL}$
6. $\quad 10 \mathrm{~mL}$
7. 



8. 1 mL (never add trailing zeros)
9. 3 mL
10. $125 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{hr}$
11. $83 \mathrm{mcgtt} / \mathrm{min}(83 \mathrm{gtt} / \mathrm{min})$
12. $133 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{hr}$
13. 10 hr
14. 1500 hrs
15. $\quad 0.68 \mathrm{~mL}$
16. Dosage range calculated = 528-1056 mg/day; provider order $=375 \mathrm{mg} /$ day so provider order is too low
17. $\quad 7.4 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{hr}$ (if instructed to round to nearest whole number the answer $=7$ )
18. $160 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{hr}$
19. 2 mL over 2 minutes $=1 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$
20. 5 mL over 2 minutes $=2.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$

